

#### Briefing Session on Youth and Environment

J. Catalina Santamaria, Forest Policy Affairs Officer, UN Forum on Forests International Year on Youth 9 March 2011 New York, UN Headquarters



**United Nations** 

# Major causes of deforestation & forest degradation





- <u>Main</u>: Conversion of forests to agricultural lands, mining & infrastructure; forest fires; pests & diseases; natural disasters; conflicts in forested areas; invasive species
- Often times the causes <u>originate outside</u> the <u>forest sector</u>
- <u>Indirect</u>: Unclear land tenure & property rights; weak law enforcement; land use incentives; insufficient resources
- <u>Lack of alternative sources</u> for food, fodder, firewood & income





## How does this affect youth?









- Environment climate change, air pollution, biodiversity loss, soil degradation & natural hazards
- Health diseases & vectors; water-borne & insect
- Social displacement, migration; conflicts; green areas; livelihoods & cultural integrity
- Most affected will fall greater into poverty & have lower opportunities for education
- ↑ Global population => ↑ pressure on forest resources



#### Importance of Youth Involvement: Key stakeholders & major civil society group



United Nations

- Generation of environmentally conscious citizens
- Well-versed in technology
- Recognize the value of becoming more aware, informed& connected
- Capable of positive action -> help shift values & lifestyles
- Areas of action: Media campaigns, films, art expression, volunteering & advocacy work



INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF FORESTS + 2011





YOUTH

AUGUST 2010-2011

**OUR YEAR OUR VOICE** 



INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF FORESTS 2011

# Youth Involvement in the work of the UN Forum on Forests (UNFF)





- UNFF Youth Focal Points / Junior Professionals
- Prepare discussion papers to inform policy dialogues
- Voice priorities on forest issues
- Promote intergenerational equity in SFM- thru education & transfer of knowledge
- Raise awareness & promote forest-related education
- Hands on activities: Tree planting





### Youth related Events-Forests 2011 Calendar

#### Campaigns, Ceremonies, Seminars

- Brazil: host the International Congress on Cities and Forests
- Germany: National awareness campaign launch
- Japan: held a ceremony to bridge closing of 2010 International Year of Biodiversity to International Year of Forests 2011
- Republic of Korea: commemorative ceremony including forest achievement awards

#### Festivals, Cultural Events, Tree planting

- China: national China Tree Planting Day
- El Salvador: field trips to forest protected areas
- Ethiopia: seedling planting, community events
- Israel: national Green Belt seedling planting program
- USA: MillionTree event in NYC / This is my forest video contest





### **Youth Heroes & Messengers**





United Nations

- Forest Heroes celebrating everyday people
  - To be featured through stories and videos on Forests 2011 site
  - Encourage youth participationtheir role as agents of change
  - Nominate your Hero-Forests@un.org



#### Forests 2011 Website-Engaging Youth Creativity



We provide the platform you provide the actions.

#### www.un.org/ forests

United Nations



INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF FORESTS . 2011